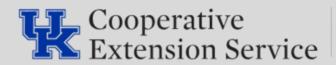
# LEWIS COUNTY COOPERATIVE **EXTENSION SERVICE**



# AGRICULTURE & NATURAL RESOURCES JANUARY NEWSLETTER



#### **IMPORTANT DATES**

- January 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup>: Office Closed
- January 8th-Februray 12th: Master Cattlemen Series
- January 12th: Private Applicator Training 5:30PM-8:30PM
- January 19th: Office Closed Martin Luther King Jr. Day
- January 20th: Private Applicator Training 9AM-12PM
- February 16th: Private Applicator Training 5:30PM-8:30PM
- February 19th: Cattlemen's Meeting at Lewis County High School

### **A Note From Your Agent**

Happy New Year! We have several programs coming up in January and February. If you need your Private Applicator Pesticide Training, be sure to attend one of the scheduled sessions.

Our 2026 Beef Integrated Resource Management Calendars are here at the office so be sure to stop in and get one!

#### Cooperative **Extension Service**

and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status,

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Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status physical or mental disability or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity. Reasonable accommodation of disability may be available with prior notice. Program information may be made available in languages other than English. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating





# TIMELY TIPS

Les Anderson, Beef Extension Professor, University of Kentucky

#### SPRING-CALVING COW HERD

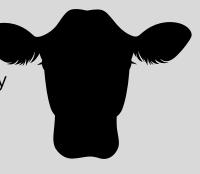
Study the performance of last year's calf crop and plan for improvement. Plan your breeding program and consider a better herd sire(s). Select herd sires which will allow you to meet your goals and be willing to pay for superior animals.

- Consider vaccinating the cows to help prevent calf scours.
- Keep replacement heifers gaining to increase the probability of puberty occurring before the start of the spring breeding season.
- Start cows on the high magnesium mineral supplement soon. Consider protein supplementation if hay is less than 10% crude protein. If cows are thin, begin energy (grain) supplementation now. Cows must reach a body condition score of 5 before calving to maximize their opportunity for reproductive success. Supplementation now allows adequate time for cows to calving in adequate body condition score.
- Get ready for the calving season! See that all equipment and materials are ready, including obstetrical equipment, record forms or booklets, eartags, scales for obtaining birthweights, etc. Prepare a calving area where assistance can be provided easily if needed. Purchase ear tags for calves and number them ahead of time if possible. Plan for enough labor to watch/assist during the calving period.
- Move early-calving heifers and cows to pastures that are relatively small and easily accessible to facilities in case calving assistance is needed. Keep them in good condition but don't overfeed them at this time. Increase their nutrient intake after they calve.

#### FALL-CALVING COW HERD

Provide clean windbreaks and shelter for young calves.

- Breeding season continues. Keep fall calving cows on accumulated pasture as long as possible, then start feeding hay/grain/supplement. Don't let these cows lose body condition!
- Catch up on castrating, dehorning and implanting.



#### GENERAL

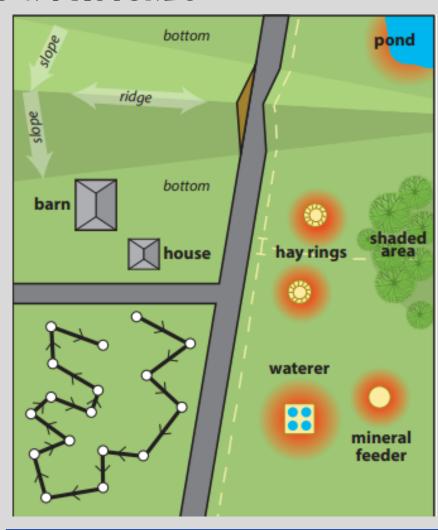
- Feed hay in areas where mud is less of a problem. Consider preparing a feeding area with gravel over geotextile fabric or maybe a concrete feeding pad. Bale grazing is an option for producers to help control mud while spreading nutrients across pastures.
- Increase feed as the temperature drops, especially when the weather is extremely cold and damp. When temperature drops to 15°F, cattle need access to windbreaks.
- Provide water at all times.
   Cattle need 5 to 11 gallons per head daily even in the coldest weather. Be aware of frozen pond hazards. Keep ice
   "broken" so that cattle won't walk out on the pond trying to get water. Automatic waterers, even the "frost-free" or
   "energy-free" waterers can freeze up in extremely cold weather. Watch closely.
- Consider renovating and improving pastures with legumes, especially if they have poor stands of grass or if they contain high levels of the fescue endophyte. Purchase seed and get equipment ready this month.

## FORAGE TIMELY TIPS: JANUARY

- Continue strip-grazing of stockpiled tall fescue for maximum utilization.
- Remove animals from waterlogged pastures to limit pugging and soil compaction
- Feed best hay to animals with highest nutritional needs.
- Supplement poor quality hay as indicated by forage testing.
- Feed hay in poor pastures to increase soil fertility and enhance organic matter
- Consider 'bale grazing' set out hat throughout field when the ground is dry or frozen. Then use temporary fencing to allocate bales as needed after that.
- Use variety trial results to select seed for spring renovation
- Prepare for pasture renovation by purchasing seeds, inoculant, etc.
   and getting equipment ready

## **SOIL TESTING HAYFIELDS & PASTURES**

- Sample pastures and hayfields every two to three years
- Sample in the spring or fall
- A single soil sample should not represent more than 20 acres
- Sampling depth should be 4 inches
- Collect 15 to 20 cores randomly throughout each pasture/hayfield area
- Put cores in plastic bucket, hand crush, and mix thoroughly
- Do not take samples directly in manure pats and urine spots



## EAST KY HAY CONTEST RESULTS

This year's Eastern Kentucky Hay Contest was a great success, with hundreds of entries submitted from across the region.

Lewis County producers were well represented, including many first place ribbons!

#### **EKHC 2025 Award Winners**

1st Place Hay (Alfalfa-Grass): Frank Mawk

1st Place Hay (Small-Grains): Jeff Kamer

2<sup>nd</sup> Place Hay (Grass): Frank Mawk

2<sup>nd</sup> Place Hay (Alfalfa): Darren Stanfield

2<sup>nd</sup> Place Baleage (Grass): Jeff Kamer

2<sup>nd</sup> Place Baleage (Summer Annual): Jeff Kamer

3rd Place Hay (Small Grains): Tim Lykins

In the 21 counties that entered into the contest, Lewis County placed 2<sup>nd</sup> overall!

Congratulations to all Lewis County participants for their hard work and dedication.







# PRIVATE APPLICATOR

• January 12 5:30PM-8:30PM

DEADLINE TO REGISTER: 3 DAYS PRIOR TO

\*\*CLASSES ARE CANCELLED IF NO ONE

 January 20 9AM-12PM.

TO REGISTER: CALL 606-796-2732

AT LEWIS COUNTY EXTENSION OFFICE

• February 16 5:30PM-8:30PM

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**FEBRUARY 19, 2026** 



9:00AM-3:00PM
AT MASON COUNTY EXTENSION OFFICE

**FREE TO ATTEND! REGISTRATION REQUIRED BY: FEBRUARY 7th** 

(In no particular order)

**TOPICS** 

- PESTICIDE UPDATES & DRONE APPLICATIONS
- WEED CONTROL IN GRAIN CROPS
- PESTICIDE APPLICATION EQUIPMENT & PROPER
- SOIL FERTILITY & DIFFERENCES IN LAB RESULTS
- CONTROL OF INVASIVES
   APPLYING PESTICIDES/PRIVATE APPLICATOR CERTIFICATION

**USE THE QR CODE OR CONTACT YOUR LOCAL OFFICE TO REGISTER:** 

BRACKEN COUNTY: (606) 735-2141 FLEMING COUNTY: (606) 845-4641 LEWIS COUNTY: (606) 796-2732 MASON COUNTY: (606) 564-6808 ROBERTSON COUNTY: (606) 724-5796

LUNCH **PROVIDED** 



Cooperative **Extension Service** 

CLASS

**REGISTERS\*\*** 

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**Extension Service** 

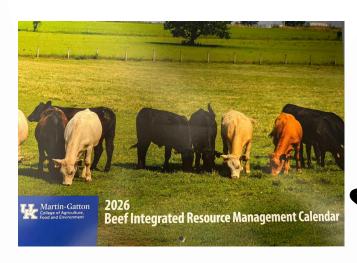
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Feburary 19th 7p.m. at the Lewis County High School





STOP BY THE OFFICE AND **GET YOURS!** 

# UK Beef Management Webinar Series

Ifyou are interested and would liketobe registered, send an email to dbullock@uky.eduwith Beef Webinar Series in the Subjectand yournameand county in the message to receive a Zoom link and password. (If you have previously registered, you do not need to re-register). You will receive an invitation and password the morning of the presentation. Zoom will start at 8:00 Eastern/7:00 Central.



January 8

MakingtheMost of the Good Years: Profits, Reinvestment, and Tax

Management in Beef Cattle - Jonathan Shepherd, Agricultural

Extension Specialist, University of Kentucky



February 12

ImpactofBullNutrition During Development on Semen Quality - Dr. Pedro Fontes, Associate Professor, University of Georgia



March 12

BullSelectionPractices in Kentucky: What are we Doing Right and What Could we Improve! - Dr. Darrh Bullock, Extension Professor, University of Kentucky

If you have any questions or need additional information please email dbullock@uky.edu. If you are already registered you will get a Zoom invitation the morning of each session with the link and password.